



**INTRODUCTION:** When a writing assignment requires research, any information you quote, summarize or paraphrase in your paper must be acknowledged and documented with an in-text citation and a complete MLA Style citation in a List of Works Cited. Document all of your sources to avoid plagiarism.

Additional guides to the MLA style can be found on the library website: <http://www.pasadena.edu/library/citing.cfm>

### Citing Sources in the MLA Style

1. Determine the type of source you are citing (e.g., book, periodical article, web site) then follow the citation format instructions below for that type of source. Include the 'medium of publication' after the citation (e.g., Print or Web.)
2. List main authors: Last name, First name. [Example: Hacker, Diana.] If no author, begin with the title of the work.  
List additional authors First name Last name. [Example: Smith, Henry S., Jay Kelley, and Sarah S. Miller.]  
For more than three authors, include only the first author's name followed by et al. [Example: Smith, Henry S., et al.]
3. List the title of the work. Capitalize all main title words (even if not capitalized in original source). When citing part of a larger source (e.g., an article in a periodical, the chapter of a book or a web page within a larger website), list the title of the part in quotation marks. Then list the title of the larger work (books, periodicals and names of websites) in *italics*.
4. List publication date in the format day month year. [Example: 7 Mar. 2008] Use n.d. if no publication date is listed.
5. List page numbers: include page ranges [Example: 23-9], page number+ [Example: 15+] or use n. pag. when no page numbers are given.
6. List the medium of publication for all works (e.g., Print, Web, DVD, E-mail, PDF file, Chart, Microfilm, etc.).  
When citing articles from library subscription services (such as ProQuest), cite the article then list the name of the database or subscription service, the medium of access (i.e., Web) and the date of access.
7. The web address (URL) of web pages or databases is no longer required (see *MLA Style Manual & Guide to Scholarly Publishing* 3rd ed., 6.7.1)

### The Works Cited List

8. Title your list Works Cited. Begin the first line of each citation at the left margin; indent additional lines 5 spaces or one-half inch. Double space throughout. (*Not shown here*)
9. Arrange all works in one alphabetical list by author, or by title if there is no author. When listing a work by title, skip initial articles and alphabetize by the first main word in the title. Do not group sources by type or by date.

### Citation Format and Examples for Books

**Author's or Editor's Last Name, First Name. "Article or Chapter Title." *Book Title* [in italics]. Place of Publication [City]: Publisher, Date. Medium of Publication [e.g., Print or Web]. Access Date [Day Month Year, if accessed online].**

**Books** [List medium of publication for all works. Include access date if online]

Fitzgerald, Terence, ed. *Police in Society*. New York: H.W. Wilson, 2000. Print.

Mann, Michael E, and Lee R. Crump. *Dire Predictions: Understanding Global Warming*. New York: DK, 2008. Print.

**Online Book** [List medium of publication for all works. Include access date if online. Use n.p. if no place of publication is listed.]

Beighley, Lynn. *Head First SQL*. n.p.: O'Reilly Media, Inc, 2007. Safari Technical Books. Web. 17 July 2009.

**Book Chapters** [Use for books with chapters written by separate authors. List medium of publication for all works. Include access date if online]

Hart, Joyce. "Critical Essay on *The Red Pony*." *Novels for Students*. Ed. Marie Napierkowski. Vol. 17. Detroit: Gale, 1998. 139-42. *Literature Resource Center*. Web. 27 June 2003.

Galdston, Phil. "Internet Piracy Harms Artists." *Internet Piracy*. Ed. James D. Torr. Greenhaven, 2005. *Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center*. Web. 17 Mar. 2008.

Stackhouse, Kenneth A. "Pablo Neruda." *Critical Survey of Poetry*. Ed. Frank Magill. Vol. 3. Englewood Cliffs: Salem, 1984. 1069-80. Print.

**Book Chapter Reprinted in a Reference Book** [List medium of publication for all works. Include access date if online]

Walters, Mark. "Violence and Comedy in the Works of Flannery O'Connor." *New Perspectives on Women and Comedy*. Ed. Regina Barreca. Philadelphia: Gordon and Breach, 1992. 185-92. Rpt. of *Twentieth-Century Literary Criticism*. Vol. 132. Detroit: Gale, 2003. 315-18. Print.

**SIRS - Government Report** [List medium of publication for all works. Include access date if online]

"Earthquake Hazard Maps Show How the Nation Shakes with Quakes." *USGS News Release* 21 Apr. 2008: n.pag. *SIRS Knowledge Source*. Web. 9 July 2009.

Article in an Encyclopedia [If no author, begin with article title. List medium of publication for all works. Include access date if online]

"Hip Hop Music." *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, 6 July 2009. Web. 7 July 2009.

"Margaret Higgins Sanger." *Encyclopedia of World Biography*. 2nd ed. Gale Research, 1998. *Biography Resource Center*. Web. 7 July 2009.

Spiller, Michael R. "Poetry: The English Sonnet." *Encyclopedia of the Renaissance*. Ed. Paul Grendler. Vol. 5. New York: Scribner's, 1999. Print. 6 vols.

Zukowsky, John. "Architecture, Western." *Encyclopædia Britannica Online*. 2008. Web. 14 Feb. 2008.

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### Citation Formats and Examples for Periodical Articles

Format for Magazine and Newspaper Articles:

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of the Article." [in quotation marks] *Magazine Title* [in italics] Day Month Year: Pages. *Title of Database* [in italics, if used]. Medium of Publication or Access [e.g., Print or Web]. Access Date [Day Month Year, if accessed online].

Popular Magazine Articles [List medium of publication for all works. Include access date if online]

Begley, Sharon. "What's in a Word? Language May Shape Our Thoughts." *Newsweek* 9 July 2009: n. pag. Web. 17 July 2009.

Carlson, Shawn. "The Pleasures of Pond Scum." *Scientific American* 8 Mar. 1998: 96-8. *Science Full Text Select*. Web. 7 Apr. 2008.

Samuels, Allison, N'Gai Croal, and David Gates. "Battle for the Soul of Hip-Hop." *Newsweek* 9 Oct. 2000: 58-65. Print.

Samuels, Allison, N'Gai Croal, and David Gates. "Battle for the Soul of Hip-Hop." *Newsweek* 9 Oct. 2000: 58+. *ProQuest*. Web. 20 Aug. 2008.

Magazine Article Reprinted in a Reference Book [List medium of publication for all works. Include access date if online]

Gibbs, Walcott. "Such Nice People." *New Yorker* 7 Apr. 1945: 39-40. Rpt. of *Drama Criticism*. Ed. L. J. Trudeau. Vol. 4. Detroit: Gale, 1994. 257-65. Print.

Newspaper Articles [If no author, begin with article title. Include section with page number. [List medium of publication. Include access date if online]]

"The Coolest Place to Be When It's Hot." *Los Angeles Times* 4 June 2006: B3+. Print.

Greenhouse, Linda. "Lively Debate as Justices Take on File Sharing." *New York Times* 30 Mar. 2005: C1. *Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center*. Web. 17 Apr. 2008.

Summerfeld, Julia. "Teen Weight-Loss Surgery: Is the Benefit Worth the Risk?" *Seattle Times* 16 July 2003: C3+. *SIRS Knowledge Source*. Web. 8 Aug. 2008.

Format for Scholarly Journal Articles:

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of the Article." [in quotation marks] *Journal Title* [in italics] Volume Number.Issue Number (Year): Pages. *Name of Database* [in italics, if used]. Medium of Publication or Access [e.g., Print or Web]. Access Date [Day Month Year, if accessed online].

Scholarly Journal Articles [List medium of publication for all works. Include access date if online]

Jones, Harriet. "Free Information." *History Today* 50.8 (2000): 18-19. Print.

Kadison, Richard, et al. "Getting an Edge - Use of Stimulants in College." *New England Journal of Medicine* 33.11 (2005): 1089-91. *ProQuest*. Web. 17 Mar. 2008.

Leverenz, David. "The Woman in Hamlet: An Interpersonal View." 4.2 (1978): 291-308. *JSTOR*. Web. 14 July 2009.

Matthew, Patricia A., and Jonathan Greenberg. "The Ideology of the Mermaid: Children's Literature in the Intro to Theory Course." *Pedagogy* 9.2 (2009): 217-233. *Project Muse*. Web. 20 July 2009.

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### Citation Format and Examples for Information from Web Sites

Author's Last Name, First Name. [if given]. "Title of Page or Posting." [in quotation marks] *Title of Web Site* [in italics]. Sponsor or Publisher of Site, [use N.p. if none] Date of Publication or Latest Update [Day Month Year]. Medium of Publication [e.g., Web]. Date of access [Day Month Year].

NOTE: If your instructor requires a URL for Web sources, include the URL, enclosed in angle brackets, at the end of the entry.

Web Pages:

Bash, Dana, et al. "House Democrat Holdouts Agree to Move Forward on Health Care Bill." *CNNPolitics.com*. Turner Broadcasting System, 29 July 2009. Web. 29 July 2009.

Jegtvig, Shereen. "Organic Food Basics." *About.com: Nutrition*. About.com, 13 Oct. 2008. Web. 14 July 2009.

"Research Report: Anabolic Steroid Abuse." *National Institute on Drug Abuse*. U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, 31 Mar. 2009. Web. 7 July 2009.